

Varied Fluency

Step 1: Consolidating Relative Clauses

National Curriculum Objectives:

English Year 5: (5G3.1a) [Using relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or with an implied \(ie omitted\) relative pronoun](#)

Terminology for pupils:

- (5G1.5b) [relative pronoun](#)
- (5G3.1a) [relative clause](#)

Differentiation:

Developing Questions to consolidate the use of relative clauses. Only uses 'who' and 'which' as relative pronouns and clauses are all embedded within the sentence.

Expected Questions to consolidate the use of relative clauses. Uses 'who', 'when', 'whose', 'which' and 'that' as relative pronouns. All relative clauses are embedded in the sentence.

Greater Depth Questions to consolidate the use of relative clauses. Uses any relative pronoun including 'whom', 'whomever', 'whoever', 'whichever' and 'whatever'. Clauses are embedded and some of the sentences include multiple pronouns.

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Consolidating Relative Clauses

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1a. Circle the relative pronoun in the table below.

I	who
we	he



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1b. Circle the relative pronoun in the table below.

my	which
her	our



VF

2a. Use the relative clause below embedded in a sentence.

...who went red in the face...



VF

2b. Use the relative clause below embedded in a sentence.

...which was taller than a human...



VF

3a. Underline the sentence below that uses a relative clause.

The elephant that had misbehaved hung his trunk in shame.

Who was the person that won the London Marathon this year?



VF

3b. Underline the sentence below that uses a relative clause.

Which snake is the longest snake in the world?

The car, which had been badly damaged, was taken to the scrap yard.



VF

4a. Circle the one relative pronoun that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

that	which	who
------	-------	-----

The astronaut, ___ wore an oxygen mask, landed on the moon.

The war veteran, ___ fought in WWII, wore his medals with pride.



VF

4b. Circle the one relative pronoun that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

when	which	who
------	-------	-----

The crazy cat, _____ got stuck up a tree, was rescued by the fire brigade.

The pepperoni pizza, _____ was badly burnt, was thrown straight in the bin.



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Consolidating Relative Clauses

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5a. Circle all the relative pronouns in the table below.

I	my	that
whose	our	his



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5b. Circle all the relative pronouns in the table below.

their	her	which
who	its	your



VF

6a. Use the relative clause below embedded in a sentence.

...whose hair is yellow and green...



VF

6b. Use the relative clause below embedded in a sentence.

...that looked like a crazy animal...



VF

7a. Underline the sentence that uses a relative clause.

The high powered yacht sped stealthily through the immense waves.

In Spain, which is where I live, the climate is usually warm and dry.



VF

7b. Underline the sentence that uses a relative clause.

The gentleman next door, whose name I forget, is an elderly man.

Even though the sun was shining, Sally still wore her rain coat and wellington boots.



VF

8a. Circle the one relative pronoun that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

that	who	whose
------	-----	-------

The UFO ____ crash landed in my garden is on the front page of every newspaper.

The ice cream ____ I was saving for later melted when I left it out on the side.



VF

8b. Circle the one relative pronoun that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

when	which	whose
------	-------	-------

The kind gentleman, _____ head was swollen, was rushed to the hospital.

The old superhero, _____ outfit was too tight and torn, decide to retire.



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Consolidating Relative Clauses

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9a. Circle all the relative pronouns in the table below.

mine	where	whom
your	his	that
whatever	ours	theirs



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9b. Circle all the relative pronouns in the table below.

me	whose	whoever
she	her	they
whichever	my	us



VF

10a. Use the relative clause below embedded in a sentence.

...whom he thought would be able to help him...



VF

10b. Use both relative clauses below in one sentence.

...whoever he is...



VF

11a. Underline the sentence that uses a relative clause.

Whenever the teacher went out of the room, the children talked and laughed.

The person responsible for breaking the window, whoever they may be, will be in trouble!



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11b. Underline the sentence that uses a relative clause.

Whoever ate all of my chocolate needs to replace it - immediately!

On Saturday morning, whoever is available and wants to do so, can take part in the 10 mile bike race.



VF

12a. Circle the two relative pronouns that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

whom	whatever	whose
------	----------	-------

_____ they are doing, zombies, _____ appetites are insatiable, always manage to find their food.

The clown, _____ his mood, made the young boy, _____ leg was broken, laugh.



VF

12b. Circle the two relative pronouns that can be used to complete both relative clauses below.

that	whomever	when
------	----------	------

_____ you elect as Prime Minister will make the decisions _____ are best for the country.

The vandals, _____ they were, were let go by the men _____ caught them.



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Varied Fluency Consolidating Relative Clauses

Developing

- 1a. **who**
- 2a. Various answers, for example: The young boy, who went red in the face, turned away quickly.
- 3a. The elephant that had misbehaved hung his trunk in shame.
- 4a. **who**

Expected

- 5a. **that, whose**
- 6a. Various answers, for example: My mum, whose hair is yellow and green, loves tattoos.
- 7a. In Spain, which is where I live, the climate is usually warm and dry.
- 8a. **that**

Greater Depth

- 9a. **whom, that, whatever**
- 10a. Various answers, for example: He saw a man, whom he thought would be able to help him, and shouted over.
- 11a. The person responsible for breaking the window, whoever they may be, will be in trouble!
- 12a. **whose, whatever**

Varied Fluency Consolidating Relative Clauses

Developing

- 1b. **which**
- 2b. Various answers, for example: The gorilla, which was taller than a human, thumped the glass.
- 3b. The car, which had been badly damaged, was taken to the scrap yard.
- 4b. **which**

Expected

- 5b. **which, who**
- 6b. Various answers, for example: The man that looked like a crazy animal was heading straight for us!
- 7b. The gentleman next door, whose name I forget, is an elderly man.
- 8b. **whose**

Greater Depth

- 9b. **whose, whoever, whichever**
- 10b. Various answers, for example: The man from yesterday, whoever he is, has asked to speak to you.
- 11b. On Saturday morning, whoever is available and wants to do so, can take part in the 10 mile bike race.
- 12b. **that, whomever**